/ Battery Charging Systems / Welding Technology / Solar Electronics





### **Fronius Ohmpilot**

ШN

**Operating Instructions** 



Accessories





#### Introduction

We would like to thank you for the trust you have placed in us and congratulate you on purchasing this high-quality Fronius product. These instructions will help you to familiarise yourself with the product. By reading the instructions carefully, you will learn about the diverse possibilities offered by your Fronius product. Only by doing so will you be able to make the best possible use of its benefits.

Please also observe the safety rules and thereby ensure a higher level of safety at the location where the product is being used. Careful handling of your product will support its quality and reliability over its long service life. These are key prerequisites for outstanding results.

Explanation of Safety Symbols

**DANGER!** Indicates an imminent danger. If not avoided, death or serious injury will result.



**WARNING!** Indicates a possibly dangerous situation. If not avoided, death or serious injury may result.



**CAUTION!** Indicates a possibly harmful situation. If not avoided, minor injury and/or damage to property may result.



**NOTE!** Indicates a risk of flawed results and possible damage to the equipment.

**IMPORTANT!** Indicates usage tips and other particularly useful information. It is not a signal word for a harmful or dangerous situation.

If you see any of the symbols depicted in the "Safety Rules" section, special care is required.

## Contents

Safety Rules	7
General Remarks	7
Environmental Conditions	7
Choice of Location	8
Explanation of Symbols - Installation Position	9
Choice of Location - General Remarks	
Qualified Personnel	
EMC Measures	11
Final Disposal	
Data Back-Up	
Copyright	
General Remarks	
Utilisation in Accordance with "Intended Purpose"	
Warning Notices on the Device	
Wall Mounting	
Safety	
Selecting Wall Plugs and Screws	
Recommended Screws	
Installation Instructions	
Fronius Smart Meter	
Integrating the Fronius Smart Meter.	
Indications/Controls on the Device	
Selection of Heater	
1-Phase Heater	
3-Phase Heater	
Example for Calculation of Charging Time	
Wiring Diagram	
Stripping Lengths	
Electrical Connection	
Opening the Ohmpilot	
Application Example 1: 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3 kW	
Application Example 2: 3-Phase Heating Element 900 W up to 9 kW	
Application Example 3: 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3 kW with Heat Pump Control	
Application Example 4: 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3 kW and External Source (e.g. gas-fired heating	
Application Example 5: Two Heating Elements - 3-Phase and 1-Phase	
Application Example 6: Two 3-Phase Heating Elements up to 9 kW	
Establishing the Data Connection	
Possible Communication Channels.	
Establishing a Connection via Modbus RTU	
Establishing a Connection via LAN	
Establishing a Connection via WLAN	
Status Indication on Web Interface	10
Optional Settings	
Optional Settings	43
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention	43 43
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve	43 43 44
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation	43 43 44 44
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List	43 43 44 44 45
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data	43 43 44 44 45 30
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data	43 43 44 44 45 30 47
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces	43 43 44 45 30 47 47
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces Output Data	43 43 44 45 30 47 47 47
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces Output Data General Data	43 43 44 45 45 30 47 47 47 47
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces Output Data	43 43 44 45 45 30 47 47 47 47
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces Output Data General Data	43 43 44 45 45 45 45 47 47 47 48
Optional Settings Manual Setting HEATER 1 Activating Legionella Prevention Adapting the Day Curve Temperature Limitation Error List Technical Data Input Data Interfaces Output Data General Data Warranty Terms and Conditions, Disposal	43 43 44 45 45 45 45 45 47 47 47 48 48
Optional Settings	43 43 44 45 45 45 45 47 47 47 47 48 48 48

## **Safety Rules**

#### General Remarks



The device has been manufactured in accordance with the state of the art and the recognised safety rules. However, incorrect operation or misuse may result in:

- Injury or death to the operator or third parties
- Damage to the device and other property of the operator
- Inefficient operation of the device

All persons involved in commissioning, maintaining and servicing the device must:

- Be suitably qualified
- Have knowledge of and experience in dealing with electrical installations
- Read and follow these operating instructions carefully

The operating instructions must be kept at the location where the device is being used at all times. In addition to the operating instructions, the generally applicable and local regulations on accident prevention and environmental protection must be observed.

All safety and danger notices on the device:

- Must be in a legible state
- Must not be damaged
- Must not be removed
- Must not be covered, pasted or painted over

The heatsink can reach high temperatures.



Only operate the device when all protection devices are fully functional. If the protection devices are not fully functional, this may result in:

- Injury or death to the operator or third parties
- Damage to the device and other property of the operator
- Inefficient operation of the device

Any safety devices that are not functioning properly must be repaired by a suitably qualified technician before the device is switched on.

Never bypass or disable protection devices.

For the location of the safety and danger notices on the device, refer to the "General Remarks" section in the operating instructions for the device.

Before switching on the device, rectify any faults that could compromise safety.

This is for your personal safety!

Environmental Conditions



Operating or storing the device outside the specified area is regarded as not complying with the intended purpose. The manufacturer shall not be liable for any damage or loss resulting from this.

For exact information on permitted environmental conditions, please refer to the "Technical Data" in the operating instructions.



The Ohmpilot is suitable for installation indoors.





Do not install the Ohmpilot outdoors.

The Ohmpilot corresponds to protection class IP 54 and is protected against spray water from all sides.



In order to keep warming of the Ohmpilot to a minimum, do not expose it to direct sunlight. Install the Ohmpilot in a protected position. The Ohmpilot must only be installed and operated at an ambient temperature of 0-40°C.



>2000 m 2000 n

**IMPORTANT!**The Ohmpilot must not be installed or used at altitudes above 2000 m.

Do not install the Ohmpilot in:

Areas where ammonia, corrosive vapours, acids or salts are present (e.g. fertiliser stores, ventilation openings from cattle sheds, chemical plants, tanneries, etc.)



Do not install the Ohmpilot in:

Do not install the Ohmpilot in:

- Places where there is an increased risk of damage from farm animals (horses, cattle, sheep, pigs, etc.)
- Stables or adjoining areas
- Storage areas for hay, straw, chaff, animal feed, fertilisers, etc.

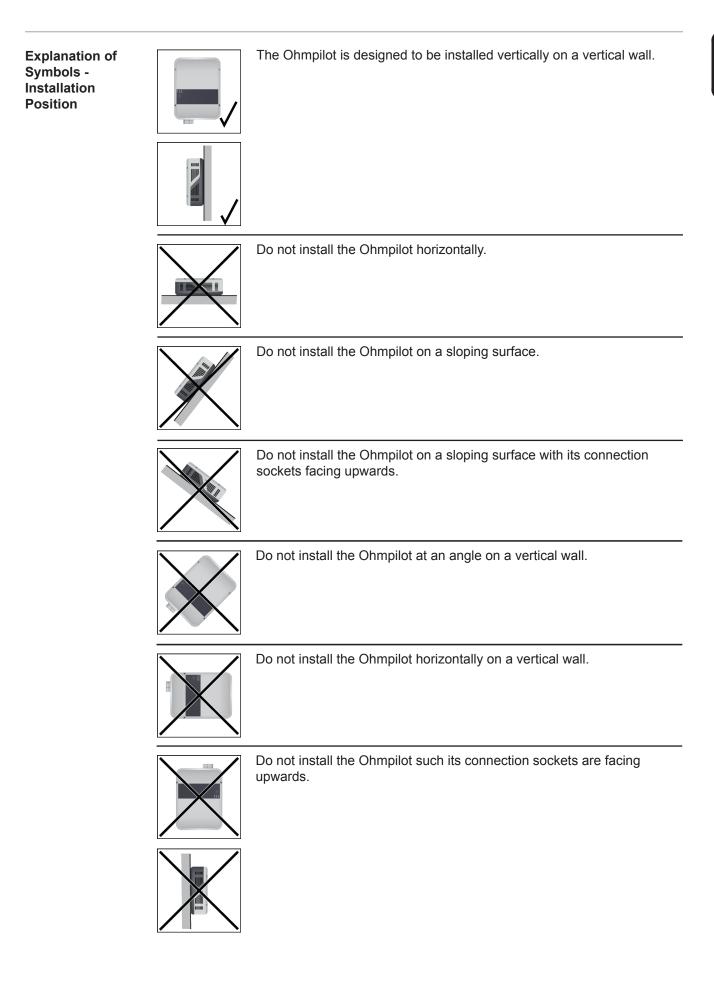


In principle, the Ohmpilot is designed to be dust-tight. However, in areas with high dust accumulation, the cooling surfaces may collect dust and this may impair the thermal performance. In such cases, regular cleaning is required. Consequently, we do not recommend installing the Ohmpilot in places and environments with strong dust formation.



\_

- Greenhouses Storage or processing areas for fruit, vegetables or winegrowing products
- Places used to prepare grain, green fodder or animal feeds



N



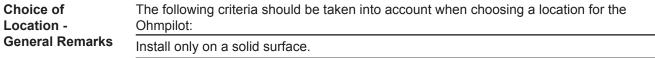
Do not install the Ohmpilot such that it overhangs with its connection sockets facing upwards.

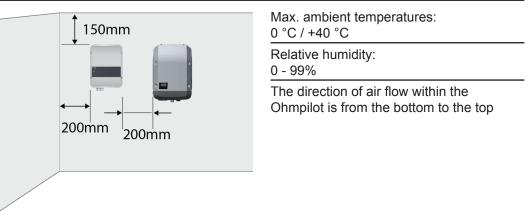


Do not install the Ohmpilot such that it overhangs with its connection sockets facing downwards.



Do not install the Ohmpilot on the ceiling.





If the Ohmpilot is installed in an enclosed space, then forced-air ventilation must be provided to ensure adequate heat dissipation.

**IMPORTANT!** The maximum cable length from the output of the Ohmpilot to the load (heating element) must not exceed 5 m.

#### Qualified Personnel

The information on servicing contained in these operating instructions is only intended for qualified personnel. An electric shock can be fatal. Do not carry out any activities other than those listed in the documentation. This also applies even if you are qualified to do so.



All cables and leads must be secure, undamaged, insulated and adequately dimensioned. Arrange for loose connections, burnt, damaged or undersized cables and leads to be repaired by an authorised specialist company immediately.



Maintenance and repair work must only be carried out by an authorised specialist company.

With parts sourced from third parties, it is not guaranteed that they have been constructed and manufactured in accordance with the specifications and so as to comply with the safety requirements. Only use original spare parts (also applies to standard parts).

Do not carry out any modifications, alterations, etc. to the device without the manufacturer's consent.

Components that are not in perfect condition must be replaced immediately.

**EMC Measures** 



In certain cases, even though a device complies with the standard limit values for emissions, it may affect the application area for which it was designed (e.g. when there is sensitive equipment at the same location, or if the site where the device is installed is close to either radio or television receivers). If this is the case, then the operator is obliged to take appropriate action to rectify the situation.

Disposal



In accordance with European Directive 2002/96/EC on waste electrical and electronic equipment and its implementation in national law, used electrical devices must be collected separately and recycled in an environmentally responsible manner. Ensure that you return your used device to your dealer or obtain information regarding a local, authorised collection and disposal system. Failure to comply with this EU Directive may result in a negative impact on the environment and your health!

Data Back-Up



The user is responsible for the data back-up of any changes made from the factory settings. The manufacturer shall not be liable in the event that personal settings are deleted.

Copyright



Copyright of these operating instructions remains with the manufacturer.

Text and images correspond to the technical level at the time of going to press. We reserve the right to make changes. The content of the operating instructions shall not give rise to any claims on the part of the purchaser. We are grateful for any suggestions for improvement and notices of errors in the operating instructions.

## **General Remarks**

## **Proper Use /** Intended Purpose With its "24 hours of sun" vision, Fronius is aiming to offer its customers solutions for generating, storing, distributing and using energy in an intelligent and cost efficient manner. The use of surplus energy for hot water preparation constitutes a simple option, with low investment costs, for storing electricity in the form of heat and using it at a time of the customer's choosing.

The Fronius Ohmpilot, which carries out precisely this task, is therefore an ideal addition to the Fronius product portfolio in the area of energy management and a further step towards "24 hours of sun".

The solution as a whole consists of the following components:

- Fronius Symo / Galvo / Eco or Primo inverter (from Fronius Datamanager 2.0 software version 3.8.1-x onwards)
- Fronius Smart Meter
- Fronius Ohmpilot
- Resistive loads (e.g. boiler with heating element)
  - **NOTE!** With the Fronius Datamanager Box 2.0, it is also possible to use any other generation source (CHP unit, non-Fronius inverter, etc.). However, as the figures for power produced and consumption are not available for these options, they cannot be displayed in Solarweb.

The Ohmpilot is a separate device that can control the surplus power from the photovoltaic system in a continuously variable manner, using pulse width modulation, for a phase between 0 and 100% (or 0 and 3 kW). Moreover, the Ohmpilot has two additional outputs for switching further phases. As a result, heating elements with an output of between 300 W and 9 kW can be controlled in a continuously variable manner:

A heating element with up to 3 kW output can be controlled in a continuously variable manner using one phase.

In the case of a heating element with 9 kW output, the surplus power of 0 - 3 kW is controlled in a continuously variable manner in phase 1. If more power is available, the Ohmpilot activates phase 2 in addition and phase 1 can again control the surplus in a continuously variable manner between 3 - 6 kW. If the available power is greater than 6 kW, the Ohmpilot adds phase 3 and phase 1 again controls the surplus between 6 and 9 kW in a continuously variable manner.

Power range	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3
0 - 3 kW	0 - 3 kW contin- uously variable	-	-
3 - 6 kW	0 - 3 kW contin- uously variable	3 kW fixed	-
6 - 9 kW	0 - 3 kW contin- uously variable	3 kW fixed	3 kW fixed

Other resistive loads such as infrared heaters, towel dryers, etc. can also be controlled.

**WARNING!** Only purely resistive loads may be connected. Connecting an incorrect load (e.g. fan heater) will lead to destruction of the load.

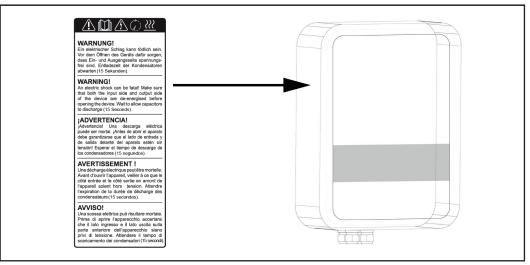


**WARNING!** No electronic thermostats may be used in the loads. The use of electronic thermostats will lead to destruction of the Ohmpilot and/or the load. Mechanical temperature switches must be used.

**IMPORTANT!** In hard water areas, calcification of the heating element may occur, particularly if the target temperatures are set to over 60 °C. We recommend a yearly inspection. To execute this, dismantle the heating element from the storage tank and remove the limescale. Do not scratch the surface of the heating element (formation of corrosion).

#### Warning Notices on the Device

Warning notices and safety symbols are located on the left-hand side of the Ohmpilot. These warning notices and safety symbols must not be removed or painted over. The notices and symbols warn of incorrect operation that could result in serious injury and damage to property.



#### Safety symbols:



Risk of serious injury and property damage from incorrect operation



Do not use the functions described here until you have fully read and understood the following documents:

- These operating instructions
- All the operating instructions for the system components of the photovoltaic system, especially the safety rules



Dangerous electrical voltage



Wait for the capacitors to discharge.



Hot surface

Text on the warning notices:

#### WARNING!

An electric shock can be fatal. Before opening the device, ensure that the input and output sides are de-energised. Wait for the capacitors to discharge (15 seconds).

#### WARNING!

The device must not be covered and nothing may be hung over the device or the cables.

## **Wall Mounting**

Safety



NOTE! The IP 54 protection class only applies if the cover is firmly screwed to the back.

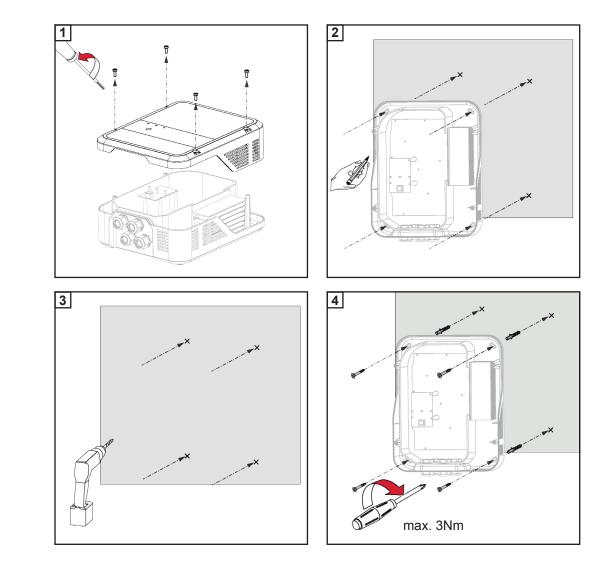
Selecting Wall Plugs and Screws **IMPORTANT!** Depending on the surface, different types of fixings are required for mounting the Ohmpilot. The fixings are therefore not included in the scope of supply for the Ohmpilot. The fitter is personally responsible for selecting the correct fixings. The Ohmpilot must be mounted with four screws. Ensure that the screws are tight and that the wall is stable. .

Recommended Screws To install the Ohmpilot, the manufacturer recommends the use of steel screws with a diameter of 4 - 6 mm.



**CAUTION!** Risk of damage to the Ohmpilot due to dirt or water on the terminals and in the electronics. When drilling, ensure that the terminals and electronics do not become dirty or wet.

#### Installation Instructions



Ш

## **Fronius Smart Meter**

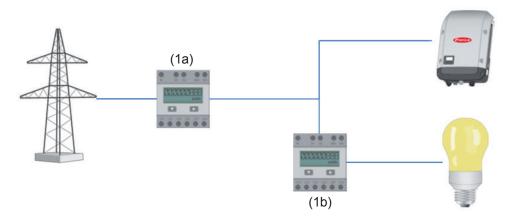
#### Integrating the Fronius Smart Meter

A Fronius Smart Meter is required for operation of the Ohmpilot, so that the surplus energy can be measured. For integration of the Fronius Smart Meter, an inverter with Datamanager 2.0 and software version V3.8.1-x or higher and/or a Datamanager Box (from software version 3.8.1-x) is necessary. It must be configured on the Datamanager whether the Fronius Smart Meter is installed at the feed-in point or in the consumption branch. The setting must be implemented on the webpage under the "Meter" tab for the Datamanager.

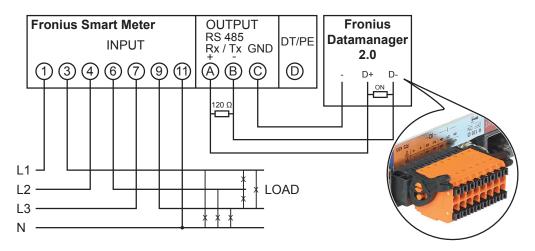
Further information on the Datamanager can be found in the "Fronius Datamanager 2.0" Operating Instructions

Notification	
The meter has been a	ctivated and should provide data soon. Please wait a moment
State: OK Po	wer: 1041 W

- (1a) Meter position at feed-in point The power and energy fed in are measured. Consumption is determined based on these values and the system data.
- (1b) Meter position in consumption branch The power and energy consumed are measured directly. The power and energy fed in are determined based on these values and the system data.



How to connect the Fronius Smart Meter to the Fronius Datamanager 2.0:



## Indications/Controls on the Device

D	Fronius	Press 1x	1x WPS 2x ACCESS POINT 3x BOOST WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup) is opened for 2 minutes or until successful pairing with the router. By pressing the WPS button the router, the WLAN password is
÷ ÷	. А.Ш З⊒∽~ ОНМРІСОТ	Press 2x	transmitted to the Ohmpilot. WLAN access point is activated for 30 minutes so that settings can be implement- ed on the Ohmpilot via the Fronius Solar web app.
		Press 3x	Boost mode - dimmer level is activated for 4 hours at 100%, L2 and L3 are switched through. This may result in electricity being sourced from the grid.
		Press again	Ohmpilot is returned to standard operating mode, boost mode, access point or WPS are deactivated.
<i>(</i> /,		Unlit	No power supply to the Ohmpilot
Green LED	Heater indication	Flashing green	The faster the flashing frequency, the greater the heat output. At 0 W heat output the LED flashes slowly, at full output it flashes quickly.
		Flashing green 2x	The output from the heating element is measured and it is detected whether a 1-phase or 3-phase heating element is
		Steady green	connected. Target temperature undercut or legionella prevention system active (full heat output).
Filue LED	Connection indica- tion LAN / WLAN	Unlit Flashing blue 1x Flashing blue 2x Steady blue	No connection WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup) open WLAN access point open Connection with network
Red LED	Error indication	Unlit Flashing red 1x Flashing red 2x Flashing red 3x Flashing red 4x Flashing red 5x	No error No connection to the inverter Temperature measurement faulty Heating element faulty Ohmpilot faulty Target temperature not reached
		A detailed description	on of the error is provided in Solar Web.

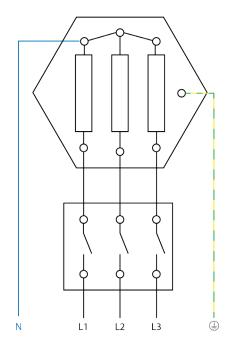
## **Selection of Heater**

1-Phase Heater: 0.3 to 3 kW

- Purely resistive load (no electronic temperature limiters, fans, etc.)

3-Phase Heater:

- 0.9 to 9 kW
- Equal load distribution on all 3 phases (e.g. 3 x 3 kW)
- If a mechanical temperature switch is being used, it must switch all 3 phases simultaneously.
- Purely resistive load (no electronic temperature limiters, fans, etc.)
- Neutral conductor must be implemented (this can generally also be retrofitted)





**NOTE!** A mechanical temperature switch simplifies commissioning and use. If no mechanical temperature switch is available, a temperature sensor can also be connected to the Ohmpilot in order to limit the maximum temperature. (See "Temperature limitation")

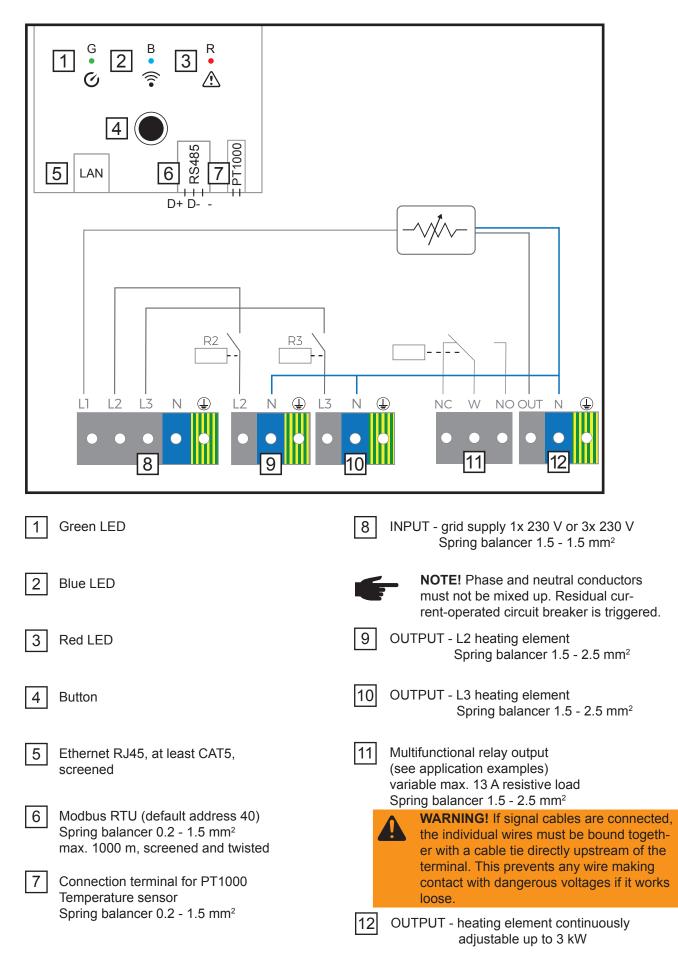
Example for Calculation of Charging Time:

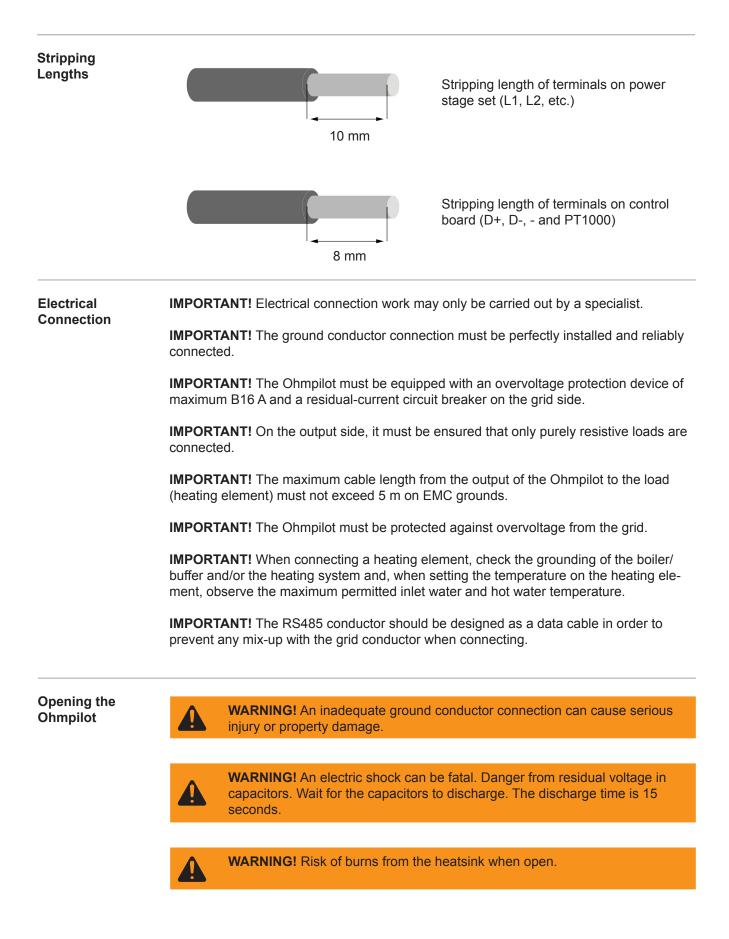
500-litre boiler, heater can be fitted at the very bottom of the boiler, temperature spread 45 - 60  $^{\circ}$ C = 15  $^{\circ}$ C; 4.5 kW heater

Possible stored energy =  $0.5 \text{ m}^3 \text{ x} 1.16 \text{ kWh x} 15 ^{\circ}\text{C} = 8.7 \text{ kWh}$ If the heater is fully activated, heating up takes approximately 2 hours (8.7 kWh / 4.5 kW)

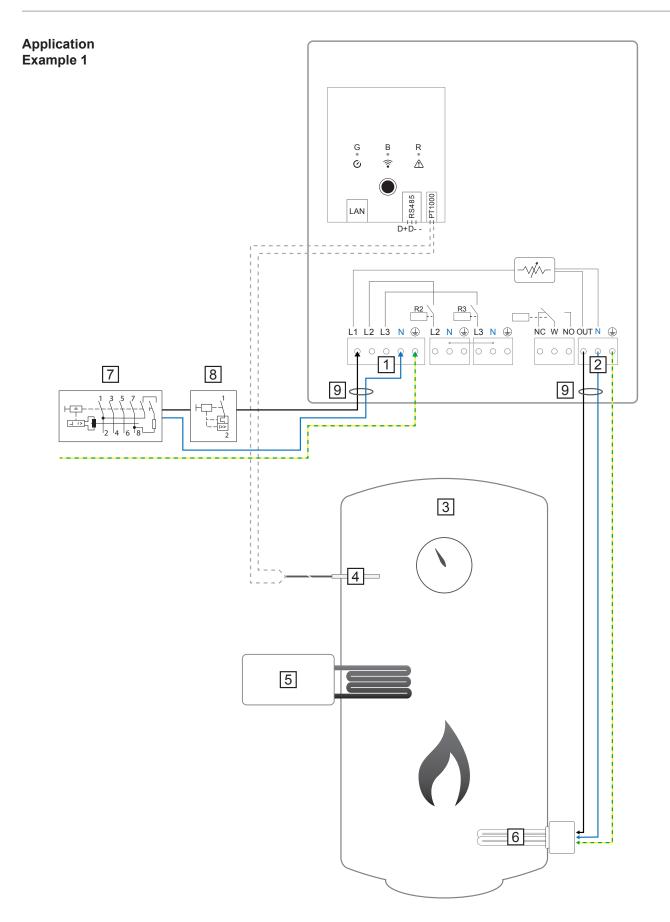


**NOTE!** So that optimal use can be made of the surplus power and the hot water is reheated quickly, the heater output should be adapted to the output of the photovoltaic system, e.g. 5 kWp => 4.5 kW heater.





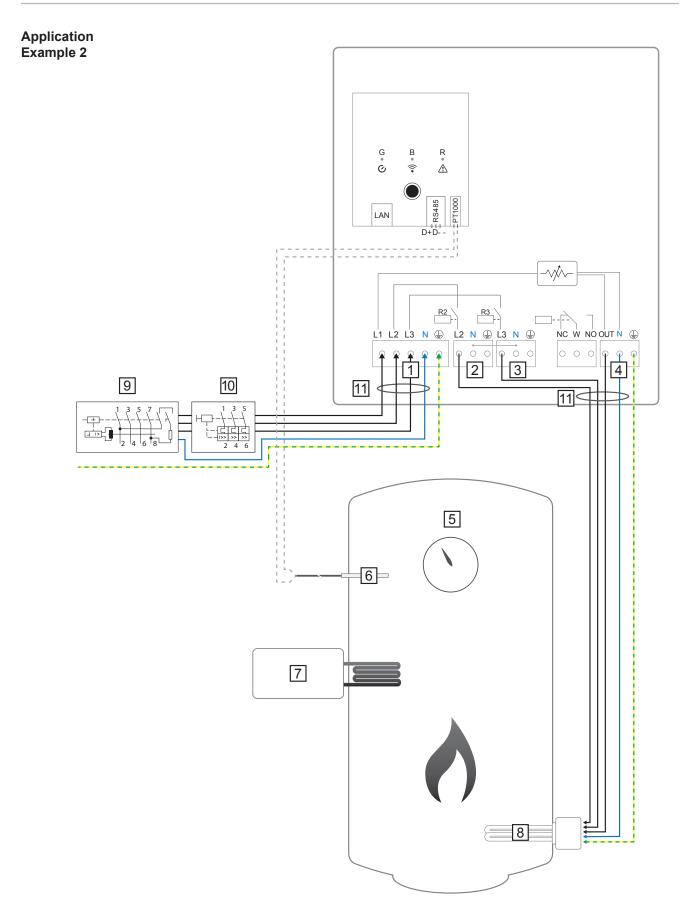
## 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3 kW



**IMPORTANT!** Plug & Play - With this application, no further settings are necessary following successful connection to the inverter.

	Input - grid supply 1x 230 VSpring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm²	5 External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)
	<b>NOTE!</b> Phase and neutral con- ductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit breaker is triggered.	6 Heating element (max. 3 kW)
	2 OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	7 Residual-current circuit breaker
	3 Hot water boiler	8 Circuit breaker max. B16A
	4 PT1000 temperature sensor	9 Ferrite (included in delivery)
Functional Description	data to the Datamanager. By controlling th	ent power at the feed-in point and transfers the e Ohmpilot, the Datamanager adjusts any sur- rail, this takes place by continuously adjusting apilot.
	This means that the surplus energy is used variable manner.	d up by the heating element in a continuously
	If no temperature sensor is fitted, an extern used to ensure the minimum temperature	nal source (e.g. gas-fired heating) must be is met.
	•	nsure the minimum temperature. For this, a that the Ohmpilot can measure the tempera- urced from the grid.
	The maximum temperature must be set or	the heating element thermostat.
	If the heating element does not have a the task as an alternative (see "Optional Settir	rmostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this ngs" section).

## 3-Phase Heating Element 900 W up to 9 kW



**IMPORTANT!** Plug & Play - With this application, no further settings are necessary following successful connection to the inverter.

	1 INPUT - grid supply 3x 230 V Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	6 PT1000 temperature sensor
	<b>NOTE!</b> Phase and neutral con- ductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit breaker is triggered.	7 External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)
	2 OUTPUT - L2 heating element	8 Heating element (max. 9 kW)
	3 OUTPUT - L3 heating element	9 Residual-current circuit breaker
	4 OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	10 Circuit breaker max. B16A
	5 Hot water boiler	11 Ferrite (included in delivery)
Functional Description	data to the Datamanager. By controlling the	nt power at the feed-in point and transfers the e Ohmpilot, the Datamanager adjusts any sur- ail, this takes place by continuously adjusting pilot.

This means that the surplus energy is consumed in a continuously variable manner with the heating element. Depending on the surplus power, the individual phases are switched on or off and the remaining power is consumed at L1. As a result, the heating element output is divided by three.

If no temperature sensor is fitted, an external source (e.g. gas-fired heating) must be used to ensure the minimum temperature is met.

As an alternative, the Ohmpilot can also ensure the minimum temperature. For this, a temperature sensor must be connected so that the Ohmpilot can measure the temperature. This may result in electricity being sourced from the grid.

The maximum temperature must be set on the heating element thermostat.

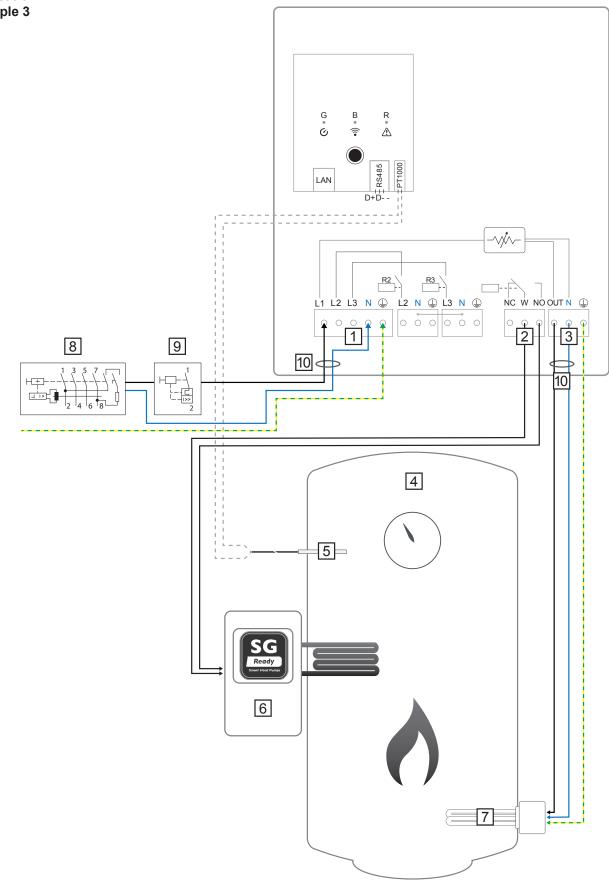
If the heating element does not have a thermostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this task as an alternative (see "Optional Settings" section).



**NOTE!** A heating element with realisation of a neutral conductor is required.

## 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3kW with Heat Pump Control

Application Example 3



	1 INPUT - grid supply 1x 230 V Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	5 PT1000 temperature sensor				
	<b>NOTE!</b> Phase and neutral con- ductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit	6 Heat pump with SG Ready control input				
	breaker is triggered.          2       Multifunctional relay output         Multifunctional relay output	NOTE! The voltage must be at least 15 V and the current at least 2 mA, so that the relay contacts do not oxidise.				
	connected, the individual wires must be bound together with a cable tie directly upstream of the	7 Heating element (max. 3 kW)				
	terminal. This prevents any wire making contact with dangerous voltages if it works loose.	8 Residual-current circuit breaker				
	3 OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	9 Circuit breaker max. B16A				
	4 Hot water boiler	10 Ferrite (included in delivery)				
Functional Description	<ul> <li>The Fronius Smart Meter records the current power at the feed-in point and transfers the data to the Datamanager. By controlling the Ohmpilot, the Datamanager adjusts any surplus energy that is available to zero. In detail, this takes place by continuously adjusting the heating element connected to the Ohmpilot and by targeted switching on of the heat pump.</li> <li>For activation, the heat pump must have a control input (e.g. SG Ready or DSO release). The heat pump can, for example, be switched from operating status 2 (normal operation) to operating status 3 (increased operation) as a result of activation of heat pump input 2 by the relay. However, the heat pump can also be switched from operating status 1 (DSO block) to operating status 2 (normal operation) as a result of activation of heat pump</li> </ul>					
	input 1 by the relay. A description and list of SG Ready heat pu	imps can be found at:				
	http://www.waermepumpe.de/waermepum Relatively small surpluses are consumed v	pe/qualitaetssicherung/sg-ready-label/ with the heating element in a continuously vari-				
	able manner. From a certain surplus powe it is more efficient (e.g. COP for hot water	r, it makes sense to activate the heat pump, as preparation up to 53 $^{\circ}$ C = 2.5).				
	<ul> <li>heated, the lower the COP</li> <li>Electrical output of the heat pump</li> <li>Feed-in tariff and the costs for purch</li> <li>Reduction of the heat pump's start-upump</li> </ul>	he temperature to which the hot water is nasing electricity up cycles = increase in service life of the heat				
	ture is maintained. Alternatively, the Ohmp	eat pump must ensure the minimum tempera- ilot can also ensure the minimum temperature may result in electricity being sourced from the				

The maximum temperature must be set on the heating element thermostat and on the

grid.

heat pump. If the heating element does not have a thermostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this task as an alternative (see "Optional Settings" section).



**NOTE!** This function can also be combined with a 3-phase heating element.

GENERAL SE	ITINGS				
Designation	Ohmpilot				
HEATER 1					
<ul> <li>Automatic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Manual</li> </ul>				
Consumer	Single-phase	Power (W)		3000	
Temperature sensor prese	ent				
HEATER 2					
Consumer	SG Ready heat pump	•			
Starting threshold	Feed-in	3000	٢	Power (W)	
Switch off threshold	Consume	500	٢	Power (W)	

- 1. The section "Establishing the Data Connection" describes how you can access the Ohmpilot website.
- 2. Under HEATER 2, select "SG Ready heat pump" as the load
- 3. Under the switch-on threshold, select "Feed-in" and enter the required power in Watts from which the heat pump should be switched on.
- 4. Under the switch-off threshold, select "Purchase" and "Feed-in" and enter the required power in Watts from which the heat pump should be switched off.

#### Example 1:

If you have selected "Purchase" under the switch-off threshold and entered a power of 500 W, the heat pump will be switched off as soon as the power being drawn from the grid exceeds 500 W.

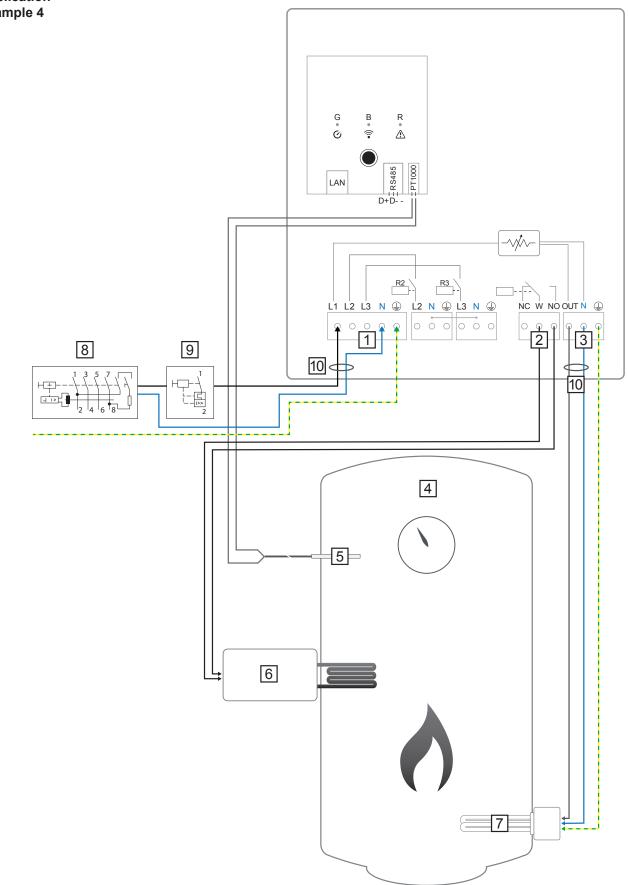
#### Example 2:

If you have selected "Feed-in" under the switch-off threshold and entered a power of 500 W, the heat pump will be switched off as soon as the power being fed in is less than 500 W.

**NOTE!** The heat pump must be connected to the same DSO meter. Between the switch-on and switch-off thresholds, the self-consumption of the heat pump must also be taken into consideration. For example, if the heat pump consumes 3000 Watts of electricity and a hysteresis of 500 Watt must be taken into account, the switch-on threshold can be set to feed-in 3000 Watts and the switch-off threshold to purchase 500 Watts.

# 1-Phase Heating Element up to 3 kW and External source

Application Example 4



INPUT - grid supply 1x 230 V           Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm²	5 PT1000 temperature sensor
<ul> <li>NOTE! Phase and neutral conductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit breaker is triggered.</li> <li>Multifunctional relay output</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6 External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)</li> <li>NOTE! The voltage must be at least 15 V and the current at least 2 mA, so that the relay contacts</li> </ul>
WARNING! If signal cables are connected, the individual wires must be bound together with a cable tie directly upstream of the terminal. This prevents any wire making contact with dangerous voltages if it works loose.	do not oxidise.          7       Heating element (max. 9 kW)         8       Residual-current circuit breaker
3 OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	9 Circuit breaker max. B16A
4 Hot water boiler	10 Ferrite (included in delivery)

## Functional Description

The Fronius Smart Meter records the current power at the feed-in point and transfers the data to the Datamanager. By controlling the Ohmpilot, the Datamanager adjusts any surplus energy that is available to zero. In detail, this takes place by continuously adjusting the heating element connected to the Ohmpilot.

This means that the surplus energy is used up by the heating element in a continuously variable manner.

The temperature is measured by the Ohmpilot. If the temperature falls below the minimum, then an external source (e.g. gas-fired heating) will be activated until the minimum temperature is reached again, so that the Ohmpilot only uses surplus energy and does not draw any energy from the grid.

The maximum temperature must be set on the heating element thermostat.

If the heating element does not have a thermostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this task as an alternative (see "Optional Settings" section).



**NOTE!** The heating element is used for switching on and off the legionella prevention.



NOTE! This function can also be combined with a 3-phase heating element.

Desig	nation		Oh	mpilot			
HEA	TER 1						
o Au	tomatic		O Manual				
Consu	Imer		Single-phase		\$	Power (W)	3000
🗹 Ter	nperature sens	or present				Legionella prevention (h)	
🗹 Ad	apt day curve					Maximum temperature	
Time 1	irom:		Target tempera	ture:			
	06:00	C	45	٢	°C		
	11:00	©	50	٢	°C		
	13:00	G	45	0	°C		
	21:00	C	40	0	°C		
HEA	TER 2						
0	Imer		Activate exte	rnal source	\$		

3. Highlight the field "Adapt day curve"

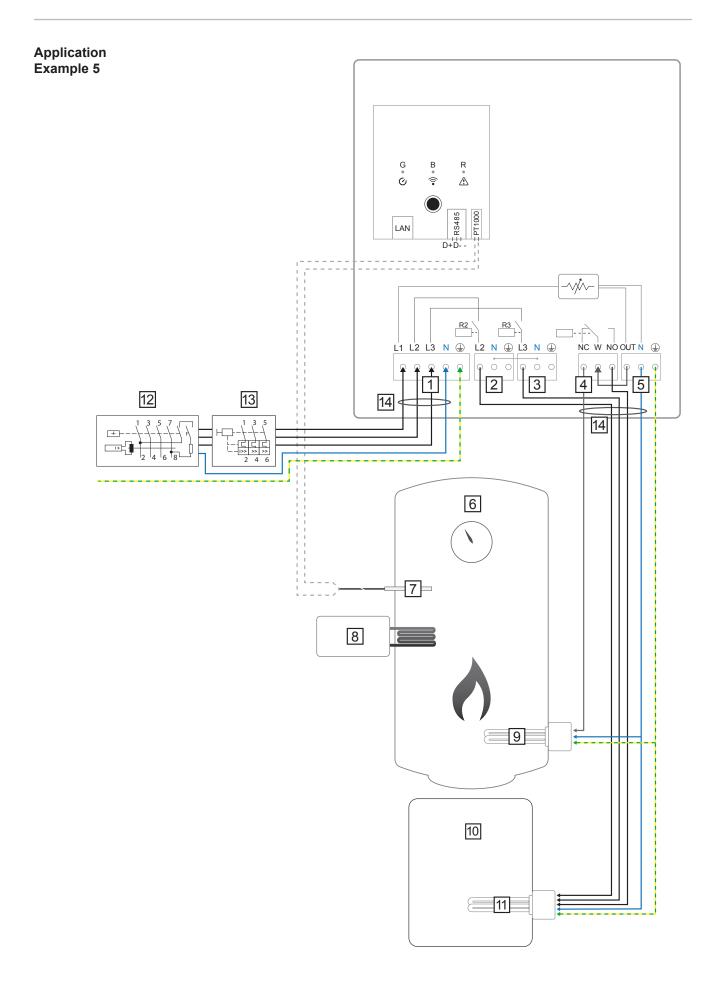
4. Under "Time from", enter the time from which the minimum temperature should be adjusted, and the specific minimum temperature.

- 5. Under "Target temperature", enter the required temperature.
- 6. Under HEATER 2, select "Activate external source"

#### Example 1:

If you enter 6.00 am under "Time from" and select 45  $^{\circ}$ C as the temperature, the heating will operate from 6.00 am until such time as a temperature of 45  $^{\circ}$ C is reached. The external source (e.g. gas-fired heating) will only be activated if the temperature is below the set value.

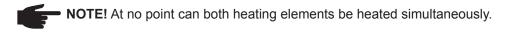
## **Two Heating Elements - 3-Phase and 1-Phase**



	1	INPUT - grid supply 3x 230 V Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	8	External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)
	f	<b>NOTE!</b> Phase and neutral con- ductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit breaker is triggered.	9	Heating element 1 (max. 3 kW)
	2	OUTPUT - L2 heating element	10	Buffer
	3	OUTPUT - L3 heating element	11	Heating element 2 (max. 9 kW)
	4	Multifunctional relay output	12	Residual-current circuit breaker
	5	OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	13	Circuit breaker max. B16A
	6	Hot water boiler	14	Ferrite (included in delivery)
	7	PT1000 temperature sensor		
Functional Description	the b phote	y heating systems consist of a boiler a buffer and a control system charging th ovoltaic systems, the Ohmpilot is also then the buffer, so that the maximum a ed.	e hot wa capable	ater boiler via a pump. As with thermal of heating the hot water boiler first
	data plus	Fronius Smart Meter records the curre to the Datamanager. By controlling the energy that is available to zero. In det leating element connected to the Ohm	e Ohmpil ail, this ta	lot, the Datamanager adjusts any sur-
	activ boile	his application, two heating elements a ation of the first heating element (9). C r (6) has been reached is the second I ble manner, so that the remaining ene	Only once neating e	e the maximum temperature in the element activated in a continuously
	atten sens temp	temperature sensor is connected to the npts to output energy via the first heati or is present, the device switches back perature difference of 8 °C is reached ( vitch-over).	ng elem k to the f	ent once again. If a temperature irst heating element as soon as a
	perat energ also main there	switching can also be used for layerin ture is reached in the top part of the bo gy is stored in the lower part of the boi possible to store significantly more en tained in the top part of the boiler. This fore the amount of energy is rather sn ture difference of, for example, 50 °C o	biler usin ler. By u ergy, as s means nall. In th	g minimal energy and the remaining sing layering in a storage tank, it is a minimum temperature is normally that the temperature difference and he lower part of the boiler, a high tem-
		the first and the second heating elements please refer to a		

sensor is installed, an external source (e.g. gas-fired heating) must ensure the minimum temperature.

As an alternative, the Ohmpilot can also ensure the minimum temperature. This may result in electricity being sourced from the grid. The maximum temperature must be set on the heating element thermostat. If heating element 1 (9) does not have a thermostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this task as an alternative (see "Optional settings" section). However, it is imperative that heating element 2 (11) has a thermostat.

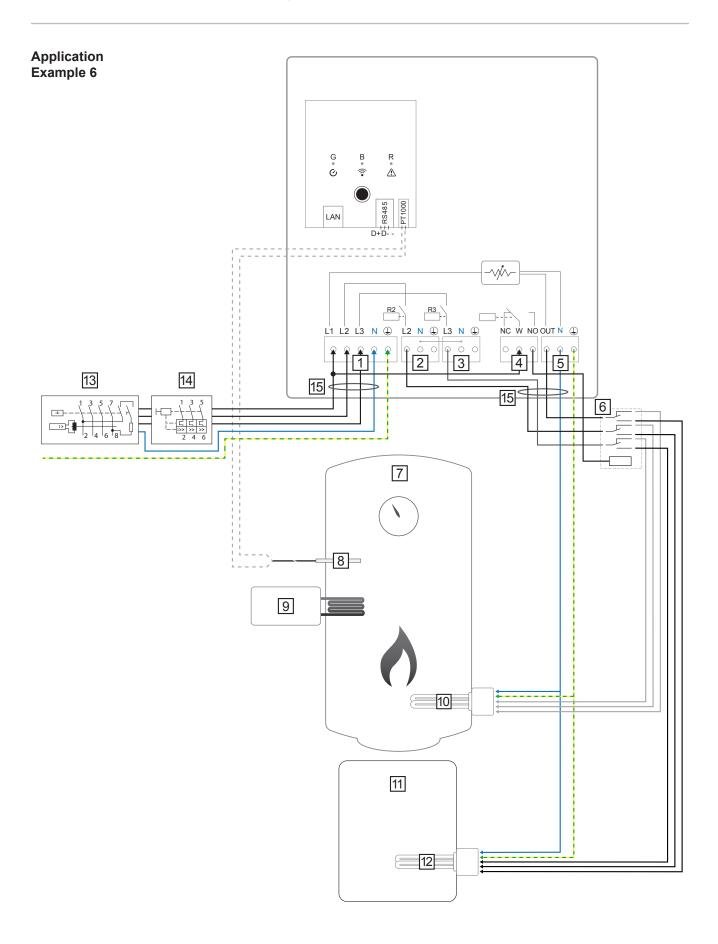


GENERAL	SETTINGS		
Designation	Of	hmpilot	
HEATER 1			
<ul> <li>Automatic</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Manual</li> </ul>		
Consumer	Single-phase	e 🗘 Power (W)	3000
Temperature senso	r present		
HEATER 2			
Consumer	Three-phase	e 🔶 Power (W)	4500

1. The section "Establishing the Data Connection" describes how you can access the Ohmpilot website.

- 2. Under heater 1, select "manual" and "1 or 3-phase", as well as the power of the load.
- 3. Under HEATER 2, select "1 or 3-phase" as the load and the power of the load.

## Two 3-Phase Heating Elements up to 9 kW



	1 INPUT - grid supply 3x 230 V Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	8 PT1000 temperature sensor
	NOTE! Phase and neutral con- ductors must not be mixed up. Residual current-operated circuit breaker is triggered.	9 External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)
	2 OUTPUT - L2 heating element	10 Heating element 1 (max. 9 kW)
	3 OUTPUT - L3 heating element	11 Buffer
	4 Multifunctional relay output	12 Heating element 2 (max. 9 kW)
	5 OUTPUT up to 3 kW variable, max. 13 A resistive load Spring balancer 1.5 - 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	13 Residual-current circuit breaker
	6 Contactor switching	14 Circuit breaker max. B16A
	7 Hot water boiler	15 Ferrite (included in delivery)
Functional Description	the buffer and a control system charging th photovoltaic systems, the Ohmpilot is also	nd a buffer, with the central heating supplying e hot water boiler via a pump. As with thermal capable of heating the hot water boiler first mount of photovoltaic surplus energy can be
		nt power at the feed-in point and transfers the Ohmpilot, the Datamanager adjusts any sur-

For this application, two heating elements are installed, with preference being given to activation of the first heating element (10). Only once the maximum temperature in the boiler (7) has been reached is the second heating element (12) activated in a continuously variable manner, so that the remaining energy can, for example, be stored in a buffer.

plus energy that is available to zero. In detail, this takes place by continuously adjusting

the heating element connected to the Ohmpilot.

If no temperature sensor is connected to the Ohmpilot, after 30 minutes the Ohmpilot attempts to output energy via the first heating element once again. If a temperature sensor is present, the device switches back to the first heating element as soon as a temperature difference of 8 °C is reached (compared to the temperature measured prior to switch-over).

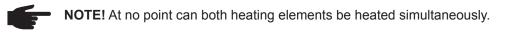
This switching can also be used for layering in a boiler/buffer, so that the maximum temperature is reached in the top part of the boiler using minimal energy and the remaining energy is stored in the lower part of the boiler. By using layering in a storage tank, it is also possible to store significantly more energy, as a minimum temperature is normally maintained in the top part of the boiler. This means that the temperature difference and therefore the amount of energy is rather small. In the lower part of the boiler, a high temperature difference of, for example, 50 °C can be used.

The switching must be realised by an external contactor. If no temperature sensor is

installed, an external source (e.g. gas-fired heating) must ensure the minimum temperature.

As an alternative, the Ohmpilot can also ensure the minimum temperature. This may result in electricity being sourced from the grid.

The maximum temperature must be set on the heating element thermostat. If heating element 1 (10) does not have a thermostat, the Ohmpilot can also carry out this task as an alternative (see "Optional settings" section). However, it is imperative that heating element 2 (12) has a thermostat.



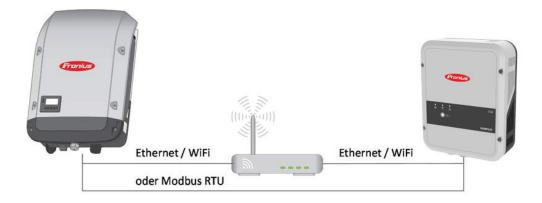
GENERAL S	SETTINGS		
Designation	Ohmpilot		
HEATER 1			
<ul> <li>Automatic</li> </ul>	Manual		
Consumer	Three-phase	Power (W)	3000
Temperature sensor	present		
HEATER 2			
Consumer	Three-phase	Power (W)	3000 C

1. The section "Establishing the Data Connection" describes how you can access the Ohmpilot website.

2. Under HEATER 2, select "3-phase" as the load and the power of the load.

## **Establishing the Data Connection**

Possible Communication Channels The data connection is primarily required so that the inverter or Datamanager can share default values with the Ohmpilot. For some applications, however, it is also necessary to implement settings via the Ohmpilot website.



There are 3 possible communication channels:

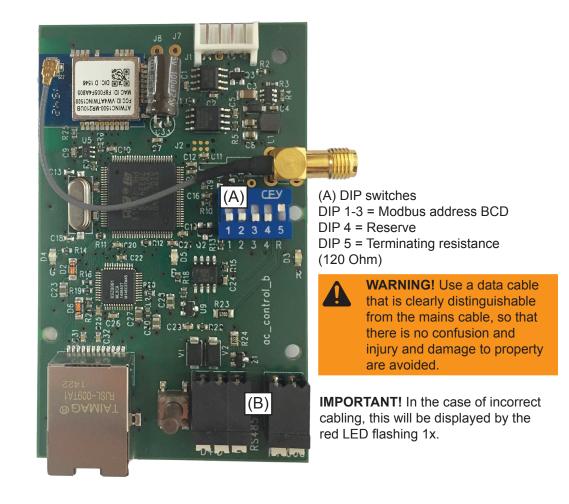
- Modbus RTU (via RS 485)
- LAN (Ethernet)
- WLAN



**NOTE!** The Datamanager 2.0 must have software version 3.8.1-x or a later version installed.

#### Establishing a Connection via Modbus RTU

- 1. Connect the bus cabling (B) to the Ohmpilot. (The bus cabling is carried out in parallel via the TX+, TX- and GND cables with the Fronius Smart Meter and the Fronius inverter or Datamanager 2.0).
- 2. Terminate the RS485 bus with a resistance at the first and last device. The resistance can be activated on the Ohmpilot using DIP switch number 5. See (A).
- The Modbus address can be set using numbers 1-3. Default address: 40 (For future applications, the Modbus address can be changed using the DIP switches on the Ohmpilot.)



Fronius Smart Meter INPUT (1) (3) (4) (6) (7) (9) (1)	OUTPUT RS 485 Rx / Tx GND A B C	DT/PE	Fronius Datamana 2.0 - D+	D-	Fronius Ohmpilot	

	<ul> <li>In order to implement various settings, the WLAN connection must briefly be opened as follows</li> <li>1. Press the button on the Ohmpilot 2x. The blue LED flashes (twice) for as long as the WLAN access point is active (30 minutes). Before the access point is opened, a search for available WLAN networks is carried out.</li> <li>2. Activate the "Ohmpilot" WLAN network on your smart device or PC.</li> <li>3. Enter the website http://192.168.250.181 or http://ohmpilotW.local in the browser. Alternatively, the Fronius Solar.web app can also be used to search for the Ohmpilot in the network.</li> <li><b>MOTE!</b> In networks with a DNS suffix, the Ohmpilot can be reached at http:// ohmpilotW.</li> <li>4. Implement the settings.</li> </ul>		
	4. Implement the settings.		
Establishing a Connection via LAN	As standard, the Ohmpilot obtains its IP address automatically from the DHCP server, meaning that no settings are generally necessary. The inverter automatically searches for the Ohmpilot, with the search process taking up to 5 minutes. If the red LED is unlit and the green LED is flashing, the Ohmpilot is work- ing correctly. A static IP address can be assigned to the Ohmpilot via the web interface.		
Franius	OHMPILOT GENERAL NETWORK EN		
SET UP LAN Get address IP address Subnet mask Gateway Save	Static         Dynamic           192.168.1.16		

1. Open the website http://ohmpilotL.local. Alternatively, the IP address assigned by the DHCP server can also be read off. Almost every router displays the devices connected to it (its clients) on its web interface. Apps such as Fing can also help to find the IP address that has been assigned automatically. Alternatively, the Fronius Solar.web app can also be used to search for the Ohmpilot in the network.



**NOTE!** In networks with a DNS suffix, the Ohmpilot can be reached at http://ohmpilotL.<DNS suffix>. E.g. http://ohmpilotL.fronius.com

In order to configure the IP address manually, the "static" option must be selected. Then enter the IP address required.

The Ohmpilot can then be reached at http://ohmpilotL.local or at the fixed IP address assigned.

39

Ш

# Establishing a Connection via WLAN There are two options for connecting the Ohmpilot to an existing WLAN network: Connecting via WPS (WiFi Protected Setup) 1. Press the button on the Ohmpilot 1x. The blue LED flashes (once) for as long as the WPS is active. 2. Press the WPS button on the router within 2 minutes. 3. If the blue LED on the Ohmpilot is now lit steadily, the connection to the network was

3. If the blue LED on the Ohmpilot is now lit steadily, the connection to the network was successful.

4. The inverter automatically searches for the Ohmpilot, with the search process taking up to 5 minutes. If the red LED is unlit and the green LED is flashing, the Ohmpilot is working correctly.

Fronius	OHMPILOT	GENERAL	NETWORK			EN
SET U	P NETWOR	к				
$^{\circ}$ LAN				• WLAN		
				Networks found Select network WLAN_01==> Signal: -	-50, sec:wpa	0
				Get address	⊖ Static	<ul> <li>Dynamic</li> </ul>
				IP address	0.0.0.0	
				Save & Connect		

# Connecting via access point and manual configuration of the WLAN Settings

- Press the button on the Ohmpilot 2x. The blue LED flashes (twice) for as long as the WLAN access point is active (30 minutes). Before the access point is opened, a search for available WLAN networks is carried out.
- 2. Activate the "Ohmpilot" WLAN network on your smart device or PC.
- 3. Enter the website http://192.168.250.181 or http://ohmpilotW.local in the browser. Alternatively, the Fronius Solar.web app can also be used to search for the Ohmpilot in the network.
- 4. Select the required network in the WLAN network tab.



**NOTE!** If the required WLAN network is not listed, end access point mode by pressing the button again and repeat the process.

- 5. Click "Save & Connect", and enter the WLAN password.
- 6. If the blue LED on the Ohmpilot is now lit steadily, the connection to the network was successful.
- 7. The inverter automatically searches for the Ohmpilot, with the search process taking up to 5 minutes. If the red LED is unlit and the green LED is flashing, the Ohmpilot is working correctly.

**IMPORTANT!** When the access point is opened, it is not possible to scan the WLAN networks.

A static IP address can be assigned to the Ohmpilot via the web interface.

The Ohmpilot can then be reached at http://ohmpilotW.local or at the fixed IP address assigned. Alternatively, the Fronius Solar.web app can also be used to search for the Ohmpilot in the network.



**NOTE!** Only one device can connect to the Ohmpilot.

**NOTE!** In networks with a DNS suffix, the Ohmpilot can be reached at http://ohmpilotW.<DNS- Suffix>. E.g. http://ohmpilotW.fronius.com

### **Status Indication on Web Interface**

(Fronius) OHMPILOT GEN	IERAL NETWORK		EN
<b>N</b> P		$\odot$	
OK	26.7 °C	0 W	
STATUS	TEMPERATURE	HEATING OUTPUT	
HEATER 2 🚫	HEATING ELEMENT L2 🗙	HEATING ELEMENT L3 🛞	
MODEL:	Ohmpilot		
SERIAL NUMBER:	12345678		
SOFTWARE VERSION: PCB VERSION CONTR.:	4000000055 4000000003	//	
PCB VERSION CHOP.:	65535		
BOOTLOADER:	210	A ·	
COPROCESSOR BOOTLDR:	1		
COPROCESSOR: WIFI VERSION:	17 190502		
LAN IP ADDRESS:	192.168.1.31		
LAN SUBNET MASK:	255.255.255.0		
LAN MAC ADDRESS:	00:04:A3:80:B4:9B		
WLAN IP ADDRESS: WLAN MAC ADDRESS:	0.0.0.0 F8:F0:05:F4:A7:D4		
RS485 ADDRESS:	47		
PAIRING:			
TIME: CONTROLLER OUTPUT:	11:00 05.04.2017 0 W		
Status			
ОК	Ohmpilot is operating in	normal mode.	
TARGET TEMPERATURE	Temperature has fallen b	elow the minimum. Heat	er 1 is heating at 100
LEGIONELLA PRE- VENTION	Legionella heating is acti	ve. Heater 1 is heating a	t 100%.
BOOST	The Ohmpilot has been s heating at 100%.	switched to boost mode r	nanually. Heater 1 is
ERROR	An error has been detect Solar Web.	ted. More information sho	ould be read off from
Temperature	Current measured temperature sensor is co		nly displayed when a
Heat output	Current power being use	d by the Ohmpilot.	

Heater 2Heater 2 is active. Heater 2 may be a second heating element, a heat<br/>pump or an external source (e.g. gas-fired heating).

## **Optional Settings**

**IMPORTANT!** The settings described here can be implemented for all of the application examples detailed above. If they are not described for the relevant example, they are not vital.

GE	NERAL	SETTI	NGS					
Desigr	nation		Ohm	pilot				
HEA	TER 1							
O Aut	omatic		<ul> <li>Manual</li> </ul>			Measure heating element	C	
Consu	mer		Three-phase		\$	Power (W)	300	D
Ten	nperature senso	r present				<ul> <li>Legionella prevention (h)</li> </ul>	168	1
Ada	apt day curve					Maximum temperature	60	<b>°C</b>
Time fi	rom:		Target temperat	ure:				
	05:00	G	10	٢	°C			
	16:00	C	45	٢	°C			
	18:00	©	10	٢	°C			
	03:00	C	45	٢	°C			

Manual Settings HEATER 1

- You can also set the power of HEATER 1 manually.
- 1. To do this, select the "manual" field.
- 2. Select whether it is a 1-phase or 3-phase load.
- 3. Enter the power of the load in Watts.



**NOTE!** In the case of applications with a 1-phase and a 3-phase heating element, it is not possible for the Ohmpilot to measure heating element 1 automatically due to the cabling. In this case, the configuration must be carried out manually.

When the legionella prevention system is activated, the hot water is heated to 60 °C at a

#### Activating Legionella Prevention

- set interval.
- 1. Highlight the field "Temperature sensor present"
- 2. Highlight the field "Legionella prevention (h)"
- 3. Enter the cycle for the legionella prevention.



**NOTE!** If the boiler is operated at a temperature <60 °C for a relatively long period of time and no hygienic storage tank is being used, measures must be taken to kill the legionella bacteria. For private use, it is recommended to implement legionella prevention at least once a week (168 hours). In the case of a large hot water storage tank and/or a comparatively low consumption of hot water, legionella prevention should be carried out regularly. A PT1000 temperature sensor is required for this function and can be sourced from Fronius under item number 43,0001,1188.



WARNING! No guaranteed legionella prevention.

Adapting the Day This function ensures that a required temperature is not undercut. If there is not sufficient Curve surplus power available, the external source will be started up, if activated, or otherwise electricity will be drawn from the grid in order to ensure a minimum temperature. Up to four time periods can be defined so that, for example, higher hot water temperatures are only certain to be available at night, but more potential is possible for the surplus during the day due to the fact that a lower target temperature is selected. 1. Highlight the field "Temperature sensor present" 2. Highlight the field "Adapt day curve" 3. Under "Time from", enter the time from which the Ohmpilot should start to heat to the new target temperature. This target temperature is valid until the next entry. **NOTE!** One entry is valid for the whole day. 4. Under "Target temperature", enter the required final temperature. NOTE! If heater 1 is the primary heat source, the day curve must in all cases be adapted to ensure the required minimum temperature. A PT1000 temperature sensor is required for this function and can be sourced from Fronius under item number 43,0001,1188. The position of the temperature sensor in the boiler should be chosen so that sufficient hot water is available. However, it must in all cases be installed above the heating element/external source. Example: 05:00 10°C=> After showers, the hot water will only be produced with surplus energy 16:00 45°C=> If there was not sufficient excess energy, the water will be heated 18:00 10°C=> After showers, no more heating should occur, thus minimizing heating losses 03:00 45°C=> Water will be warmed so that it is ready for showers at 6am Temperature If heater 1 does not have a configurable thermostat, this function can be used to limit the Limitation temperature. 1. Highlight the field "Temperature sensor present" 2. Highlight the field "Temperature limitation" 3. Enter the maximum temperature (e.g. 60 °C). **NOTE!** This function is only possible for heater 1. If a second heating element is in use as heater 2, this must have a thermostat. A PT1000 temperature sensor is required for this function and can be sourced from Fronius under item number 43,0001,1188. The temperature sensor should be installed just above the heating element, so that the cold water flowing in is immediately heated up again and the maximum storage amount is therefore used.

#### Sending of Errors

- Errors are saved in the Datamanager 2.0 and can be sent via Solar Web.
- Possible error outputs (as of 07/12/2015):

Code	Description	Cause	Solution
906	Heating element 1 faulty - short circuit L1	The load on L1 is higher than 3 kW. Short circuit on L1.	Check heating element 1. Check wiring.
907 908	HE 1 - overload on L2 HE 1 - overload on L3	Current on L2 is greater than 16 A. Current on L3 is greater than 16 A.	Check HE 1 and replace if necessary.
909 910 911	HE 1 faulty - L1 highly resistive HE 1 faulty - L2 highly resistive HE 1 faulty - L3 highly resistive	No current flowing through L1/L2/ L3. L1/L2/L3 of HE 1 faulty. Phase L1/L2/L3 interrupted.	Check L1/L2/L3. Check L1/ L2/L3 connections.
912	HE 2 faulty - short circuit L1	The load on L1 is higher than 3 kW. Short circuit on L1.	Check HE 2. Check wiring.
913 914	HE 2 - overload on L2 HE 2 - overload on L3	Current on L2 greater than 16 A. Current on L3 greater than 16 A.	Check HE2 and replace if necessary.
915 916 917	HE 2 faulty - L1 highly resistive HE 2 faulty - L2 highly resistive HE 2 faulty - L3 highly resistive	No current flowing through L1/L2/ L3. L1/L2/L3 of HE 2 faulty. Phase L1/L2/L3 interrupted.	Check L1/L2/L3. Check L1/ L2/L3 connections.
918 919	Relay 2 faulty Relay 3 faulty	Relay R2/R3 sticking.	Replace Ohmpilot.
920	TS short circuit	TS input resistance less than 200 Ohm. No PT1000 TS connected. TS faulty.	Check cable and connections on TS cable. Replace TS.
921	TS not connected or faulty	No TS connected (Input resistance greater than 2000 Ohm). TS is activated (should be deactivated). TS cable faulty. TS faulty. No PT1000 TS connected.	Connect TS to device. Deac- tivate TS via the website (if no sensor is required). Check TS cable. Replace TS.
922 923	60 °C for legionella prevention could not be achieved within 24 hours. Target temperature could not be achieved within 5 hours	ES is switched off/faulty. (922 only). TS was incorrectly installed. Heating system is incorrectly dimensioned (excessive hot water consumption, etc.) HE/TS faulty.	Switch on ES (922 only). Install TS above the HE (in protective tube). Deactivate legionella prevention via the website. Replace HE/TS.
924	ES could not achieve target temperature within 5 hours.	ES switched off/faulty. ES not con- nected to Ohmpilot. TS incorrectly installed. Heating system incor- rectly dimensioned (excessive hot water consumption, etc.) TS faulty.	Switch on ES. Connect ES to relay 1. Install TS above the heat battery of the ES. Check the target temperature setting. Replace TS.

HE=Heating element TS=Temperature sensor I=Inverter ES=External source (e.g. gas-fired heating)

Code	Description	Cause	Solution
925	Time not synchronised	Time not synchronised in the last 24 hours. Router has been switched off/reconfigured.	Check connection between Ohmpilot and inverter. Switch on router. Check network settings.
926	No connection to inverter	No connection between inverter and Ohmpilot. Inverter switched off. Even at night, the Ohmpilot needs a connection to the inverter. Router switched off/faulty/reconfig- ured. Night switch-off function on the inverter activated. Poor WLAN connection from the inverter or Ohmpilot to the router.	Check connection. Switch on inverter. Update software. Switch Ohmpilot and inverter off and on again. The night switch-off function of the inverter must be disa- bled. On the display of the inverter, open the "SETUP/ Display settings/Night mode" menu, set the night mode to ON. Switch on the router. Position the WLAN antenna better. Check the network settings.
927	Ohmpilot overtemperature	Ambient temperature too high (>40 °C). Heating element has too much power. Ventilation slots covered.	Install Ohmpilot in a cooler location. Use heating element with more reliable power. Uncover ventilation slots.
928	Ohmpilot undertemperature	Ambient temperature too low (<0 °C).	Install Ohmpilot in a warmer location. Installation outdoors is not permitted!
	Residual current-operated cir- cuit breaker is triggered	N and L mixed up.	Connect N and L correctly.
	Ohmpilot is not using any surplus	Thermostat on the heating element has switched off. Safety thermo- stat (STC) on the heating element has been triggered.	Wait until the thermostat switches on again. Reset the safety thermostat.
	Ohmpilot is using only part of the surplus power	Heating element power is lower than surplus power.	Select a larger heating ele- ment where necessary.
	Power at the feed-in point is not always adjusted to 0	Load and generation fluctuations require a few seconds to settle down.	
	After switch-on, the green LED makes 2 long flashes	Thermostat on heating element has switched off. Heating element is not connected	Briefly turn up the thermostat for the power measurement. Connect the heating element.

Fronius Manufac- turer's Warranty	Detailed, country-specific warranty terms are available on the internet: www.fronius.com/solar/warranty
Disposal	If you decide in the future to replace your Ohmpilot, Fronius will take back the old device and arrange for it to be recycled in an appropriate manner.
Applicable Standards and Guidelines	<b>CE mark</b> The devices comply with all the requisite and relevant standards and guidelines that form part of the relevant EU Directive, and are therefore permitted to display the CE mark.

# **Technical Data**

Input Data	Frequency Nominal voltage Max. input current	50 Hz 230 V / 400 V 1 X 16 A / 3 x 16 A
Interfaces	Modbus RTU LAN WLAN Temperature sensor	RS 485, max. 1000 m, screened and twisted Ethernet at least CAT5, screened IEEE 802.11 b/g/n PT1000 (max. 30 m)
Output Data	Analogue out 1-phase/3-phase Analogue nominal voltage per phase Analogue out short circuit current Relay out max. current Multifunctional relay out Efficiency during rated operation Consumption during standby	Continuously variable 0 - 3 / 0 - 9 kW 13 A 16 A (max. 5 seconds) L2 / L3 16 A (max. 5 seconds) min. 15 V / 2 mA; max. 16 A (max. 5 seconds) at least 98% typically 1.8 W
General Data	Dimensions (height x width x depth) Weight Degree of protection Mounting Ambient temperature range Permitted humidity Cooling Storage temperature EMC device class Overvoltage category Pollution level	340 mm x 270 mm x 123 mm 3.9 kg IP54 Wall 0 to 40 °C 0%-99% (non-condensing) Convection -40 to 70 °C B 3 3

Inspection / Specifications according to EN60730 Section 1 Table 7.2

6a	Construction	Electronic RS 2.5.5 independently mounted RS
19	Screwless Terminal	2.10.6.1 mounting method type Y
24	RS Classification, to Protect Against Electric Shock Section 6.8	Protection class I 6.8.3
29	Type of Disconnection or Interruption for Each Circuit	Micro interruption according to 2.4.4.
30	PTI-Value of the Insulation Material Used for Insulation	PTI 175 according 6.13.2
31a	Protective Earth Connection Type	N according to 7.4.3, earth connection according to 9.1.1
39	Mode of Operation	Mode of operation TYPE 1 according to 2.6.1
40	Additional Features of Mode of Operation	C according to 6.4.3.3
51	Heat Filament Test Temperatures (Sec- tions 21.2.1, 21.2.2, 21.2.3 and 21.2.4)	Casing 550°C, the cable bushing / strain relief 650°C; Category B according to EN 60730-1:2000/A1:2004;
75	Rated Impulse Voltage (Section 2.1.12, 20.1)	According to EN 61000-6-2:2005, EN 60730-1:2011, EN 301 489-1 (V1.9.2) Wire to wire   Cable(s) to earth Signal and control wires: $\pm$   1 kV DC power inputs: $\pm$ 0.5 kV   $\pm$ 0.5 kV AC power inputs: $\pm$ 1 kV   $\pm$ 2 kV
77	Ball Pressure Test Temperature	According to 21.2.1, 21.2.2, 21.2.3 and 21.2.4, Casing: Ball pressure test 1: 102 °C Cable bushing: Ball pressure test 2: 125 °C
78	Maximum Specified Torque for Single-Bush Mounting with a Thermo- plastic Material (Table 20, Note 1)	max. 3Nm
80	Rated Impulse Voltage for Creepage and Clearance Distances	According to EN 61000-6-2:2005, EN 60730-1:2011, EN 301 489-1 (V1.9.2) Wire to wire   cable(s) to earth Signal and control wires: $\pm$   1 kV DC power inputs: $\pm$ 0.5 kV   $\pm$ 0.5 kV AC power inputs: $\pm$ 1 kV   $\pm$ 2 kV

## Fronius Worldwide - www.fronius.com/addresses

Fronius International GmbH 4600 Wels, Froniusplatz 1, Austria E-mail: pv-sales@fronius.com http://www.fronius.com Fronius USA LLC Solar Electronics Division 6797 Fronius Drive, Portage, IN 46368 E-mail: pv-us@fronius.com http://www.fronius-usa.com

The addresses of all our sales branches and partner companies can be found at http://www.fronius.com/addresses.